

PROMOTING CULTURAL DIVERSITY AND CULTURAL AND LINGUISTIC COMPETENCY

Self-Assessment Checklist for Personnel Providing Services and Supports to LGBTQ¹ Youth and Their Families

RATING SCALE: Please select **A**, **B**, or **C** for each item listed below:

A = I do this *frequently*, or the statement applies to me to a *great degree*.

B = I do this *occasionally*, or statement applies to me to a *moderate degree*.

C = I do this *rarely* or *never*, or statement applies to me to a *minimal degree* or *not at all*.

PHYSICAL ENVIRONMENT, MATERIALS, AND RESOURCES

1. I display pictures, posters and other materials that are inclusive of LGBTQ youth and their families served by my program/agency. ☐ A ☐ B ☐ C
2. I ensure that LGBTQ youth and families across diverse racial, ethnic, and cultural groups:
 - have access to magazines, brochures, and other printed materials that are of interest to them. ☐ A ☐ B ☐ C
 - are reflected in media resources (e.g., videos, films, CDs, DVDS, Websites) for health and behavioral health prevention, treatment, or other interventions. ☐ A ☐ B ☐ C
3. I ensure that printed/multimedia resources (e.g., photos, posters, magazines, brochures, videos, films, CDs, Websites) are free of biased and negative content, language, or images about people who are LGBT ☐ A ☐ B ☐ C
4. I screen books, movies, and other media resources for negative stereotypes about LGBTQ persons before sharing them with youth and their parents/families served by my program/agency. ☐ A ☐ B ☐ C

COMMUNICATION PRACTICES

5. I attempt to learn and use key words and terms that reflect 'youth culture' or LGBTQ youth culture, so that I communicate more effectively with youth during assessment, treatment, or other interventions. ☐ A ☐ B ☐ C
6. I understand and respect that some youth may:
 - choose not to identify as LGBT or prefer to use other terms to identify themselves. ☐ A ☐ B ☐ C
 - abandon use of all terms associated with sexual orientation/gender identity or expression so as to remain "label-free." ☐ A ☐ B ☐ C

¹ L=Lesbian; G=Gay; B=Bisexual; T=Transgender; Q=Questioning

Communication Practices

7. I understand and apply the principles and practices of linguistic competence as they relate to LGBTQ populations within my program/agency, including the use of:
- preferred gender pronoun(s). ☐ A ☐ B ☐ C
 - preferred proper names. ☐ A ☐ B ☐ C
 - terms that reflect self-identity about sexual orientation/gender identity.² ☐ A ☐ B ☐ C
8. I advocate for the use of linguistically appropriate terminology for LGBTQ populations within:
- my program/agency. ☐ A ☐ B ☐ C
 - systems that serve children, youth, and their families. ☐ A ☐ B ☐ C
 - professional and community organizations with which I am associated. ☐ A ☐ B ☐ C

VALUES AND ATTITUDES

9. I avoid imposing values that may conflict or be inconsistent with those of LGBTQ youth cultures or groups. ☐ A ☐ B ☐ C
10. In group therapy or treatment situations, I discourage the use of “hate speech” or slurs about sexual orientation/gender identity or expression by helping youth to understand that certain words can hurt others. ☐ A ☐ B ☐ C
11. I intervene appropriately when I observe others (i.e., staff, parents, family members, children, and youth) within my program/agency behave or speak about sexual orientation/gender identity or expression in ways that are insensitive, biased, or prejudiced. ☐ A ☐ B ☐ C
12. I understand and accept that family may be defined differently by LGBTQ youth (e.g., extended family members, families of choice, friends, partners, fictive kin, godparents). ☐ A ☐ B ☐ C
13. I accept that LGBTQ youth, parents/family members may not always agree about who will make decisions about services and supports for the youth. ☐ A ☐ B ☐ C
14. I recognize that LGBT identity has different connotations (negative, neutral, positive) within different racial, ethnic, and cultural groups. ☐ A ☐ B ☐ C
15. I accept that culture heavily influences responses by family members and others to youth who are LGBTQ, and to the provision of their care, treatment, services, and supports. ☐ A ☐ B ☐ C

²Sexual orientation and gender identity or expression are not synonymous. As used in this checklist, “sexual orientation/gender identity or expression” means and/or.

Values and Attitudes

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|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| 16. I understand and respect that LBGT youth may conceal their sexual orientation/gender identity or expression within their own racial, ethnic, or cultural group. | <input type="checkbox"/> A | <input type="checkbox"/> B | <input type="checkbox"/> C |
| 17. I accept and respect that LGBTQ youth may not express their gender according to culturally-defined societal expectations. | <input type="checkbox"/> A | <input type="checkbox"/> B | <input type="checkbox"/> C |
| 18. I understand that age and life cycle factors, including identity development, must be considered when interacting with LGBTQ youth and their families. | <input type="checkbox"/> A | <input type="checkbox"/> B | <input type="checkbox"/> C |
| 19. I recognize that the meaning or value of health and behavioral health prevention, intervention, and treatment may vary greatly among LGBTQ youth and their families. | <input type="checkbox"/> A | <input type="checkbox"/> B | <input type="checkbox"/> C |
| 20. I understand that family members and others may believe that LGBT identity among youth is a mental illness, emotional disturbance/disability, or moral/character flaw. | <input type="checkbox"/> A | <input type="checkbox"/> B | <input type="checkbox"/> C |
| 21. I understand the impact of stigma associated with mental illness, behavioral health services, and help-seeking behavior among LGBTQ youth and their families within cultural communities (e.g., communities defined by race or ethnicity, religiosity or spirituality, tribal affiliation, and/or geographic locale). | <input type="checkbox"/> A | <input type="checkbox"/> B | <input type="checkbox"/> C |
| 22. I accept that religion, spirituality, and other beliefs may influence how families: | | | |
| • respond to a child or youth who identifies as LGBTQ. | <input type="checkbox"/> A | <input type="checkbox"/> B | <input type="checkbox"/> C |
| • view LGBTQ youth culture. | <input type="checkbox"/> A | <input type="checkbox"/> B | <input type="checkbox"/> C |
| • approach a child or youth who is LGBTQ. | <input type="checkbox"/> A | <input type="checkbox"/> B | <input type="checkbox"/> C |
| 23. I ensure that LGBTQ youth: | | | |
| • have appropriate access to events and activities conducted by my program/agency. | <input type="checkbox"/> A | <input type="checkbox"/> B | <input type="checkbox"/> C |
| • participate in training (i.e., panel presentations, workshops, seminars, and other forums). | <input type="checkbox"/> A | <input type="checkbox"/> B | <input type="checkbox"/> C |
| • participate on advisory boards, committees and task forces. | <input type="checkbox"/> A | <input type="checkbox"/> B | <input type="checkbox"/> C |
| 24. I ensure that members of “families of choice” identified by LGBTQ youth: | | | |
| • have appropriate access to events and activities conducted by my program/agency. | <input type="checkbox"/> A | <input type="checkbox"/> B | <input type="checkbox"/> C |
| • participate in training (i.e., panel presentations, workshops, seminars, and other forums). | <input type="checkbox"/> A | <input type="checkbox"/> B | <input type="checkbox"/> C |
| • participate on advisory boards, committees and task forces. | <input type="checkbox"/> A | <input type="checkbox"/> B | <input type="checkbox"/> C |

Values and Attitudes

25. Before visiting or providing services and supports in the home setting, I seek information on acceptable behaviors, courtesies, customs, and expectations that are unique to:
- LGBTQ youth and their families. ☐ A ☐ B ☐ C
 - LGBT headed families. ☐ A ☐ B ☐ C
26. I confer with LGBTQ youth, family members, key community informants, cultural brokers, and those who are knowledgeable about LGBTQ youth experience to:
- create or adapt service delivery models. ☐ A ☐ B ☐ C
 - implement services and supports. ☐ A ☐ B ☐ C
 - evaluate services and supports. ☐ A ☐ B ☐ C
 - plan community awareness, acceptance, and engagement initiatives. ☐ A ☐ B ☐ C
27. I advocate for the periodic review of the mission, policies, and procedures of my program/agency to ensure the full inclusion of all individuals regardless of their sexual orientation/gender identity or expression. ☐ A ☐ B ☐ C
28. I keep abreast of new developments in the research and practice literatures about appropriate interventions and approaches for working with LGBTQ youth and their families. ☐ A ☐ B ☐ C
29. I accept that many evidence-based prevention and intervention approaches will require adaptation to be effective with LGBTQ youth and their families. ☐ A ☐ B ☐ C

HOW TO USE THIS CHECKLIST

This checklist is intended to heighten the awareness and sensitivity of personnel to the importance of cultural diversity and cultural competence in human service settings. It provides concrete examples of the kinds of values and practices that foster such an environment. There is no answer key with correct responses. If, however, you frequently responded “C”, you may consider advocating for values-based policies, and implementing practices that promote a diverse and culturally and linguistically competent service delivery system for LGBTQ children/youth and their families who require health, behavioral health, or other services and supports.

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